

## DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

Common for the following Specializations:

- 1. EMBEDDED SYSTEMS &VLSI
- 2. VLSI DESIGN & EMBEDDED SYSTEMS
- 3. EMBEDDED SYSTEMS & VLSI DESIGN
- 4. VLSI & EMBEDDED SYSTEMS
- 5. VLSI & EMBEDDED SYSTEMS DESIGN

## M.Tech I YEAR I SEMESTER

S.NO	Name of the Subject	L	P	C
1	Microcontrollers for Embedded System Design	4	-	3
2	VLSI Technology and Design	4	-	3
3	CMOS Analog IC Design	4	1	3
4	CPLD and FPGA Architectures and	4	-	3
	Applications			
5	Elective I			
	Hardware Software Co-Design	4	-	3
	Digital System Design			
	Soft Computing Techniques			
6	Elective II			
	Advanced Operating Systems	4	-	3
	CMOS Digital IC Design			
	Network Security and Cryptography.			
7	Laboratory			
	VLSI Laboratory	-	3	2



#### M.Tech I YEAR I SEMESTER

#### MICROCONTROLLERS FOR EMBEDDED SYSTEM DESIGN

#### **UNIT-I:** ARM Architecture

ARM Design Philosophy, Registers, PSR, Pipeline, Interrupts and Vector Table, Architecture Revision, ARM Processor Families.

## **UNIT-II:** ARM Programming Model-I

Instruction Set: Data Processing Instructions, Branch, Load, Store Instructions, PSR Instructions, Conditional Instructions.

## **UNIT-III:** ARM Programming Model-II

Thumb Instruction Set: Register Usage, Other Branch Instructions, Data Processing Instructions, Single-Register and Multi Register Load-Store Instructions, Stack, Software Interrupt Instructions

## **UNIT-IV: ARM Programming**

Simple C Programs using Function Calls, Pointers, Structures, Integer and Floating Point Arithmetic, Assembly Code using Instruction Scheduling, Register Allocation, Conditional Execution and Loops.

## **UNIT-V:** Memory Management

Cache Architecture, Polices, Flushing and Caches, MMU, Page Tables, Translation, Access Permissions, Content Switch.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. ARM Systems Developer's Guides- Designing & Optimizing System Software – Andrew N. Sloss, Dominic Symes, Chris Wright, 2008, Elsevier.

## **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Embedded Microcomputer Systems, Real Time Interfacing – Jonathan W. Valvano – Brookes / Cole, 1999, Thomas Learning.



#### M.Tech I YEAR I SEMESTER

#### VLSI TECHNOLOGY AND DESIGN

#### UNIT-I:

**VLSI Technology**: Fundamentals and applications, IC production process, semiconductor processes, design rules and process parameters, layout techniques and process parameters.

**VLSI Design**: Electronic design automation concept, ASIC and FPGA design flows, SOC designs, design technologies: combinational design techniques, sequential design techniques, state machine logic design techniques and design issues.

## **UNIT-II:**

**CMOS VLSI Design:** MOS Technology and fabrication process of pMOS, nMOS, CMOS and BiCMOS technologies, comparison of different processes.

**Building Blocks of a VLSI circuit**: Computer architecture, memory architectures, communication interfaces, mixed signal interfaces.

**VLSI Design Issues**: Design process, design for testability, technology options, power calculations, package selection, clock mechanisms, mixed signal design.

#### **UNIT-III:**

Basic electrical properties of MOS and BiCMOS circuits, MOS and BiCMOS circuit design processes, Basic circuit concepts, scaling of MOS circuits-qualitatitive and quantitative analysis with proper illustrations and necessary derivations of expressions.

## **UNIT-IV:**

**Subsystem Design and Layout:** Some architectural issues, switch logic, gate logic, examples of structured design (combinational logic), some clocked sequential circuits, other system considerations.

**Subsystem Design Processes:** Some general considerations and an illustration of design processes, design of an ALU subsystem.



#### **UNIT-V:**

Floor Planning: Introduction, Floor planning methods, off-chip connections.

**Architecture Design**: Introduction, Register-Transfer design, high-level synthesis, architectures for low power, architecture testing.

**Chip Design:** Introduction and design methodologies.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Essentials of VLSI Circuits and Systems, K. Eshraghian, Douglas A. Pucknell, Sholeh Eshraghian, 2005, PHI Publications.
- 2. Modern VLSI Design-Wayne Wolf, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., 1997, Pearson Education.
- 3. VLSI Design-Dr.K.V.K.K.Prasad, Kattula Shyamala, Kogent Learning Solutions Inc., 2012.

## **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. VLSI Design Technologies for Analog and Digital Circuits, Randall L.Geiger, Phillip E.Allen, Noel R.Strader, TMH Publications, 2010.
- 2. Introduction to VLSI Systems: A Logic, Circuit and System Perspective- Ming-BO Lin, CRC Press, 2011.
- 3. Principals of CMOS VLSI Design-N.H.E Weste, K. Eshraghian, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Addison Wesley.



#### M.Tech I YEAR I SEMESTER

## **CMOS ANALOG IC DESIGN**

## **UNIT -I:** MOS Devices and Modeling

The MOS Transistor, Passive Components- Capacitor & Resistor, Integrated circuit Layout, CMOS Device Modeling - Simple MOS Large-Signal Model, Other Model Parameters, Small-Signal Model for the MOS Transistor, Computer Simulation Models, Sub-threshold MOS Model.

## **UNIT -II:** Analog CMOS Sub-Circuits

MOS Switch, MOS Diode, MOS Active Resistor, Current Sinks and Sources, Current Mirrors-Current mirror with Beta Helper, Degeneration, Cascode current Mirror and Wilson Current Mirror, Current and Voltage References, Band gap Reference.

## **UNIT -III: CMOS Amplifiers**

Inverters, Differential Amplifiers, Cascode Amplifiers, Current Amplifiers, Output Amplifiers, High Gain Amplifiers Architectures.

## **UNIT -IV:** CMOS Operational Amplifiers

Design of CMOS Op Amps, Compensation of Op Amps, Design of Two-Stage Op Amps, Power-Supply Rejection Ratio of Two-Stage Op Amps, Cascode Op Amps, Measurement Techniques of OP Amp.

## **UNIT -V:** Comparators

Characterization of Comparator, Two-Stage, Open-Loop Comparators, Other Open-Loop Comparators, Improving the Performance of Open-Loop Comparators, Discrete-Time Comparators.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. CMOS Analog Circuit Design Philip E. Allen and Douglas R. Holberg, Oxford University Press, International Second Edition/Indian Edition, 2010.
- 2. Analysis and Design of Analog Integrated Circuits- Paul R. Gray, Paul J. Hurst, S. Lewis and R. G. Meyer, Wiley India, Fifth Edition, 2010.

- 1. Analog Integrated Circuit Design- David A.Johns, Ken Martin, Wiley Student Edn, 2013.
- 2. Design of Analog CMOS Integrated Circuits- Behzad Razavi, TMH Edition.
- 3. CMOS: Circuit Design, Layout and Simulation- Baker, Li and Boyce, PHI.



#### M.Tech I YEAR I SEMESTER

## CPLD AND FPGA ARCHITECURES AND APPLICATIONS

## **UNIT-I:** Introduction to Programmable Logic Devices

Introduction, Simple Programmable Logic Devices – Read Only Memories, Programmable Logic Arrays, Programmable Array Logic, Programmable Logic Devices/Generic Array Logic; Complex Programmable Logic Devices – Architecture of Xilinx Cool Runner XCR3064XL CPLD, CPLD Implementation of a Parallel Adder with Accumulation.

## **UNIT-II:** Field Programmable Gate Arrays

Organization of FPGAs, FPGA Programming Technologies, Programmable Logic Block Architectures, Programmable Interconnects, Programmable I/O blocks in FPGAs, Dedicated Specialized Components of FPGAs, Applications of FPGAs.

## **UNIT -III: SRAM Programmable FPGAs**

Introduction, Programming Technology, Device Architecture, The Xilinx XC2000, XC3000 and XC4000 Architectures.

## **UNIT -IV:** Anti-Fuse Programmed FPGAs

Introduction, Programming Technology, Device Architecture, The Actel ACT1, ACT2 and ACT3 Architectures.

## **UNIT -V:** Design Applications

General Design Issues, Counter Examples, A Fast Video Controller, A Position Tracker for a Robot Manipulator, A Fast DMA Controller, Designing Counters with ACT devices, Designing Adders and Accumulators with the ACT Architecture.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Field Programmable Gate Array Technology Stephen M. Trimberger, Springer International Edition.
- 2. Digital Systems Design Charles H. Roth Jr, Lizy Kurian John, Cengage Learning.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Field Programmable Gate Arrays John V. Oldfield, Richard C. Dorf, Wiley India.
- 2. Digital Design Using Field Programmable Gate Arrays Pak K. Chan/Samiha Mourad, Pearson Low Price Edition.
- 3. Digital Systems Design with FPGAs and CPLDs Ian Grout, Elsevier, Newnes.
- 4. FPGA based System Design Wayne Wolf, Prentice Hall Modern Semiconductor Design Series.

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#### M.Tech I YEAR I SEMESTER

## (Elective-I) HARDWARE SOFTWARE CO-DESIGN

## **UNIT-I:**

## **Co- Design Issues**

Co- Design Models, Architectures, Languages, A Generic Co-design Methodology.

## **Co- Synthesis Algorithms**

Hardware software synthesis algorithms: hardware – software partitioning distributed system cosynthesis.

#### **UNIT-II:**

## **Prototyping and Emulation**

Prototyping and emulation techniques, prototyping and emulation environments, future developments in emulation and prototyping architecture specialization techniques, system communication infrastructure

## **Target Architectures**

Architecture Specialization techniques, System Communication infrastructure, Target Architecture and Application System classes, Architecture for control dominated systems (8051-Architectures for High performance control), Architecture for Data dominated systems (ADSP21060, TMS320C60), Mixed Systems.

## **UNIT-III:**

## Compilation Techniques and Tools for Embedded Processor Architectures

Modern embedded architectures, embedded software development needs, compilation technologies, practical consideration in a compiler development environment.

#### **UNIT-IV:**

## **Design Specification and Verification**

Design, co-design, the co-design computational model, concurrency coordinating concurrent computations, interfacing components, design verification, implementation verification, verification tools, interface verification.



## **UNIT-V:**

## Languages for System-Level Specification and Design-I

System-level specification, design representation for system level synthesis, system level specification languages.

## Languages for System-Level Specification and Design-II

Heterogeneous specifications and multi language co-simulation, the cosyma system and lycos system.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Hardware / Software Co- Design Principles and Practice Jorgen Staunstrup, Wayne Wolf 2009, Springer.
- 2. Hardware / Software Co- Design Giovanni De Micheli, Mariagiovanna Sami, 2002, Kluwer Academic Publishers.

## **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. A Practical Introduction to Hardware/Software Co-design -Patrick R. Schaumont - 2010 – Springer Publications.

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# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA KAKINADA - 533 003, Andhra Pradesh, India

## M.Tech I YEAR I SEMESTER

# (Elective-I) DIGITAL SYSTEM DESIGN

## **UNIT-I:** Minimization Procedures and CAMP Algorithm

Review on minimization of switching functions using tabular methods, k-map, QM algorithm, CAMP-I algorithm, Phase-I: Determination of Adjacencies, DA, CSC, SSMs and EPCs,, CAMP-I algorithm, Phase-II: Passport checking, Determination of SPC, CAMP-II algorithm: Determination of solution cube, Cube based operations, determination of selected cubes are wholly within the given switching function or not, Introduction to cube based algorithms.

## **UNIT-II:** PLA Design, PLA Minimization and Folding Algorithms

Introduction to PLDs, basic configurations and advantages of PLDs, PLA-Introduction, Block diagram of PLA, size of PLA, PLA design aspects, PLA minimization algorithm(IISc algorithm), PLA folding algorithm(COMPACT algorithm)-Illustration of algorithms with suitable examples.

## **UNIT -III:** Design of Large Scale Digital Systems

Algorithmic state machine charts-Introduction, Derivation of SM Charts, Realization of SM Chart, control implementation, control unit design, data processor design, ROM design, PAL design aspects, digital system design approaches using CPLDs, FPGAs and ASICs.

## **UNIT-IV:** Fault Diagnosis in Combinational Circuits

Faults classes and models, fault diagnosis and testing, fault detection test, test generation, testing process, obtaining a minimal complete test set, circuit under test methods- Path sensitization method, Boolean difference method, properties of Boolean differences, Kohavi algorithm, faults in PLAs, DFT schemes, built in self-test.

## **UNIT-V:** Fault Diagnosis in Sequential Circuits

Fault detection and location in sequential circuits, circuit test approach, initial state identification, Haming experiments, synchronizing experiments, machine identification, distinguishing experiment, adaptive distinguishing experiments.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Logic Design Theory-N. N. Biswas, PHI
- 2. Switching and Finite Automata Theory-Z. Kohavi, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2001, TMH
- 3. Digital system Design using PLDd-Lala

## **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Fundamentals of Logic Design Charles H. Roth, 5<sup>th</sup> Ed., Cengage Learning.
- 2. Digital Systems Testing and Testable Design Miron Abramovici, Melvin A. Breuer and Arthur D. Friedman- John Wiley & Sons Inc.



## M.Tech I YEAR I SEMESTER

# (Elective-I)

	(Elective I)
	SOFT COMPUTING TECHNIQUES
UNIT –I:	

## Introduction:

Approaches to intelligent control, Architecture for intelligent control, Symbolic reasoning system, Rule-based systems, the AI approach, Knowledge representation - Expert systems.

#### UNIT -II:

#### **Artificial Neural Networks:**

Concept of Artificial Neural Networks and its basic mathematical model, McCulloch-Pitts neuron model, simple perceptron, Adaline and Madaline, Feed-forward Multilayer Perceptron, Learning and Training the neural network, Data Processing: Scaling, Fourier transformation, principalcomponent analysis and wavelet transformations, Hopfield network, Self-organizing network and Recurrent network, Neural Network based controller.

#### UNIT -III:

## **Fuzzy Logic System:**

Introduction to crisp sets and fuzzy sets, basic fuzzy set operation and approximate reasoning, Introduction to fuzzy logic modeling and control, Fuzzification, inferencing and defuzzification, Fuzzy knowledge and rule bases, Fuzzy modeling and control schemes for nonlinear systems, Selforganizing fuzzy logic control, Fuzzy logic control for nonlinear time delay system.

#### UNIT -IV:

## **Genetic Algorithm:**

Basic concept of Genetic algorithm and detail algorithmic steps, Adjustment of free parameters, Solution of typical control problems using genetic algorithm, Concept on some other search techniques like Tabu search and anD-colony search techniques for solving optimization problems.

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#### UNIT -V:

## **Applications:**

GA application to power system optimisation problem, Case studies: Identification and control of linear and nonlinear dynamic systems using MATLAB-Neural Network toolbox, Stability analysis of Neural-Network interconnection systems, Implementation of fuzzy logic controller using MATLAB fuzzy-logic toolbox, Stability analysis of fuzzy control systems.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Introduction to Artificial Neural Systems Jacek.M.Zurada, Jaico Publishing House, 1999.
- 2. Neural Networks and Fuzzy Systems Kosko, B., Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 1994.

- 1. Fuzzy Sets, Uncertainty and Information Klir G.J. & Folger T.A., Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 1993.
- 2. Fuzzy Set Theory and Its Applications Zimmerman H.J. Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1994.
- 3. Introduction to Fuzzy Control Driankov, Hellendroon, Narosa Publishers.
- 4. Artificial Neural Networks Dr. B. Yagananarayana, 1999, PHI, New Delhi.
- 5. Elements of Artificial Neural Networks Kishan Mehrotra, Chelkuri K. Mohan, Sanjay Ranka, Penram International.
- 6. Artificial Neural Network –Simon Haykin, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Pearson Education.
- 7. Introduction Neural Networks Using MATLAB 6.0 S.N. Shivanandam, S. Sumati, S. N. Deepa, 1/e, TMH, New Delhi.



## M.Tech I YEAR I SEMESTER

# (Elective-II) ADVANCED OPERATING SYSTEMS

## **UNIT-I:** Introduction to Operating Systems

Overview of computer system hardware, Instruction execution, I/O function, Interrupts, Memory hierarchy, I/O Communication techniques, Operating system objectives and functions, Evaluation of operating System

## **UNIT-II: Introduction to UNIX and LINUX**

Basic Commands & Command Arguments, Standard Input, Output, Input / Output Redirection, Filters and Editors, Shells and Operations

## UNIT -III:

**System Calls:** System calls and related file structures, Input / Output, Process creation & termination.

**Inter Process Communication:** Introduction, File and record locking, Client – Server example, Pipes, FIFOs, Streams & Messages, Name Spaces, Systems V IPC, Message queues, Semaphores, Shared Memory, Sockets & TLI.

## **UNIT -IV:**

## **Introduction to Distributed Systems:**

Goals of distributed system, Hardware and software concepts, Design issues.

## **Communication in Distributed Systems:**

Layered protocols, ATM networks, Client - Server model, Remote procedure call and Group communication.

## UNIT -V:

## **Synchronization in Distributed Systems:**

Clock synchronization, Mutual exclusion, E-tech algorithms, Bully algorithm, Ring algorithm, Atomic transactions

#### **Deadlocks:**

Dead lock in distributed systems, Distributed dead lock prevention and distributed dead lock detection.



## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. The Design of the UNIX Operating Systems Maurice J. Bach, 1986, PHI.
- 2. Distributed Operating System Andrew. S. Tanenbaum, 1994, PHI.
- 3. The Complete Reference LINUX Richard Peterson, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed., McGraw Hill.

- 1. Operating Systems: Internal and Design Principles Stallings, 6<sup>th</sup> Ed., PE.
- 2. Modern Operating Systems Andrew S Tanenbaum, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., PE.
- 3. Operating System Principles Abraham Silberchatz, Peter B. Galvin, Greg Gagne, 7<sup>th</sup> Ed., John Wiley
- 4. UNIX User Guide Ritchie & Yates.
- 5. UNIX Network Programming W.Richard Stevens, 1998, PHI.





#### M.Tech I YEAR I SEMESTER

# (Elective-II) CMOS DIGITAL IC DESIGN

## **UNIT-I:** MOS Design

Pseudo NMOS Logic – Inverter, Inverter threshold voltage, Output high voltage, Output Low voltage, Gain at gate threshold voltage, Transient response, Rise time, Fall time, Pseudo NMOS logic gates, Transistor equivalency, CMOS Inverter logic.

## **UNIT-II:** Combinational MOS Logic Circuits:

MOS logic circuits with NMOS loads, Primitive CMOS logic gates – NOR & NAND gate, Complex Logic circuits design – Realizing Boolean expressions using NMOS gates and CMOS gates, AOI and OIA gates, CMOS full adder, CMOS transmission gates, Designing with Transmission gates.

## **UNIT-III:** Sequential MOS Logic Circuits

Behaviour of bistable elements, SR Latch, Clocked latch and flip flop circuits, CMOS D latch and edge triggered flip-flop.

## **UNIT-IV: Dynamic Logic Circuits**

Basic principle, Voltage Bootstrapping, Synchronous dynamic pass transistor circuits, Dynamic CMOS transmission gate logic, High performance Dynamic CMOS circuits.

## **UNIT-V:** Semiconductor Memories

Types, RAM array organization, DRAM – Types, Operation, Leakage currents in DRAM cell and refresh operation, SRAM operation Leakage currents in SRAM cells, Flash Memory- NOR flash and NAND flash.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Digital Integrated Circuit Design Ken Martin, Oxford University Press, 2011.
- 2. CMOS Digital Integrated Circuits Analysis and Design Sung-Mo Kang, Yusuf Leblebici, TMH, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2011.

- 1. Introduction to VLSI Systems: A Logic, Circuit and System Perspective Ming-BO Lin, CRC Press, 2011
- 2. Digital Integrated Circuits A Design Perspective, Jan M. Rabaey, Anantha Chandrakasan, Borivoje Nikolic, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., PHI.



## M.Tech I YEAR I SEMESTER

# (Elective-II) NETWORK SECURITY & CRYPTOGRAPHY

## **UNIT-I:** Introduction

Attacks, Services and Mechanisms, Security attacks, Security services, A Model for Internetwork security. Classical Techniques: Conventional Encryption model, Steganography, Classical Encryption Techniques.

## **UNIT-II:**

## **Modern Techniques:**

Simplified DES, Block Cipher Principles, Data Encryption standard, Strength of DES, Differential and Linear Cryptanalysis, Block Cipher Design Principles and Modes of operations.

## **Algorithms:**

Triple DES, International Data Encryption algorithm, Blowfish, RC5, CAST-128, RC2, Characteristics of Advanced Symmetric block cifers.

## **Conventional Encryption:**

Placement of Encryption function, Traffic confidentiality, Key distribution, Random Number Generation.

## **Public Key Cryptography:**

Principles, RSA Algorithm, Key Management, Diffie-Hellman Key exchange, Elliptic Curve Cryptography.

## **UNIT-III:**

## **Number Theory:**

Prime and Relatively prime numbers, Modular arithmetic, Fermat's and Euler's theorems, Testing for primality, Euclid's Algorithm, the Chinese remainder theorem, Discrete logarithms.

## Message authentication and Hash Functions:

Authentication requirements and functions, Message Authentication, Hash functions, Security of Hash functions and MACs.

#### **UNIT-IV:**

**Hash and Mac Algorithms:** MD File, Message digest Algorithm, Secure Hash Algorithm, RIPEMD-160, HMAC.



**Digital signatures and Authentication Protocols:** Digital signatures, Authentication Protocols, Digital signature standards.

**Authentication Applications:** Kerberos, X.509 directory Authentication service. Electronic Mail Security: Pretty Good Privacy, S/MIME.

## **UNIT-V:**

**IP** Security: Overview, Architecture, Authentication, Encapsulating Security Payload, Combining security Associations, Key Management.

**Web Security:** Web Security requirements, Secure sockets layer and Transport layer security, Secure Electronic Transaction.

Intruders, Viruses and Worms: Intruders, Viruses and Related threats.

Fire Walls: Fire wall Design Principles, Trusted systems.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Cryptography and Network Security: Principles and Practice - William Stallings, 2000, PE.

## **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Principles of Network and Systems Administration, Mark Burgess, John Wiey.



## M.Tech I YEAR I SEMESTER

## **VLSI LABORATORY**

## **PART-A:** VLSI Lab (Front-end Environment)

- The students are required to design the logic circuit to perform the following experiments using necessary simulator (Xilinx ISE Simulator/ Mentor Graphics Questa Simulator) to verify the logical /functional operation and to perform the analysis with appropriate synthesizer (Xilinx ISE Synthesizer/Mentor Graphics Precision RTL) and then verify the implemented logic with different hardware modules/kits (CPLD/FPGA kits).
- The students are required to acquire the knowledge in both the Platforms (Xilinx and Mentor graphics) by perform at least SIX experiments on each Platform.

## **List of Experiments:**

- 1. Realization of Logic gates.
- 2. Parity Encoder.
- 3. Random Counter
- 4. Synchronous RAM.
- 5. ALU.
- 6. UART Model.
- 7. Fire Detection and Control System using Combinational Logic circuits.
- 8. Traffic Light Controller using Sequential Logic circuits
- 9. Pattern Detection using Moore Machine.
- 10. Finite State Machine (FSM) based logic circuit.



## **PART-A:** VLSI Lab (Back-end Environment)

• The students are required to design and implement the Layout of the following experiments of any FOUR using CMOS 130nm Technology with Mentor Graphics Tool.

## **List of Experiments:**

- 1. Inverter Characteristics.
- 2. Full Adder.
- 3. RS-Latch, D-Latch and Clock Divider.
- 4. Synchronous Counter and Asynchronous Counter.
- 5. Static and Dynamic RAM.
- 6. ROM
- 7. Digital-to-Analog-Converter.
- 8. Analog-to-Digital Converter.

## **Lab Requirements:**

<u>Software:</u> Xilinx ISE Suite 13.2 Version, Mentor Graphics-Questa Simulator, Mentor Graphics-Precision RTL, Mentor Graphics Back End/Tanner Software tool.

<u>Hardware:</u> Personal Computer with necessary peripherals, configuration and operating System and relevant VLSI (CPLD/FPGA) hardware Kits.

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